COLUMBUS HOUSE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries New Haven, Connecticut

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries (collectively, the Organization), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Organization as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Change in Accounting Principle

As discussed in Note 1, during the year ended June 30, 2022, Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries adopted Accounting Standards Update No. 2020-07, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation and Disclosures by Not-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries' internal control.
 Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on the Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The consolidated schedule of program services expenses is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated February 21, 2023 on our consideration of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Organization's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

Clifton Larson Allen LLP

West Hartford, Connecticut February 21, 2023

COLUMBUS HOUSE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

	2022	2021
ASSETS		
Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments Grants Receivable Contract and Other Receivables Client Funds Other Assets Restricted Cash Property, Buildings, and Equipment, Net	\$ 452,056 487,355 1,541,943 262,704 431,228 162,091 249,290 12,253,398	\$ 1,052,907 426,197 826,620 285,235 338,883 177,692 295,753 12,278,957
Total Assets	\$ 15,840,065	\$ 15,682,244
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses Client Funds Liability Notes Payable, Net Refundable Advances CHFA Mortgages Payable CHFA Advances Total Liabilities	\$ 1,009,130 431,228 1,185,734 568,037 377,202 2,885,400 6,456,731	\$ 1,102,456 338,883 1,239,668 522,380 395,123 2,885,400 6,483,910
NET ASSETS		
Without Donor Restrictions With Donor Restrictions Total Net Assets	8,876,523 506,811 9,383,334	8,848,957 349,377 9,198,334
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	<u>\$ 15,840,065</u>	\$ 15,682,244

COLUMBUS HOUSE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

		2022					2021							
	Without Donor		Without Donor Wi					,	W	ithout Donor	W	ith Donor/		
		Restrictions	Re	estrictions		Total	F	Restrictions	R	estrictions		Total		
REVENUES, SUPPORT, AND OTHER CHANGES														
Federal and State Grants	\$	12,974,040	\$	-	\$	12,974,040	\$	13,696,429	\$	-	\$	13,696,429		
Contributions		1,250,463		340,976		1,591,439		1,238,376		162,966		1,401,342		
Program Fees		997,838		-		997,838		777,310		-		777,310		
Other Grants		-		-		-		37,933		-		37,933		
Donated Rent		21,499		-		21,499		6,500		-		6,500		
Other Income		286,983		-		286,983		520,270		-		520,270		
Special Fundraising Activities		11,500		-		11,500		40,248		-		40,248		
Net Assets Released from Restrictions		183,542		(183,542)		-		289,047		(289,047)		-		
Total Revenues, Support, and Other Changes		15,725,865		157,434		15,883,299		16,606,113		(126,081)		16,480,032		
EXPENSES														
Program Services		12,732,945		-		12,732,945		13,099,296		-		13,099,296		
Management and General		2,108,705		-		2,108,705		2,189,432		-		2,189,432		
Development and Fundraising		348,172		-		348,172		335,625		-		335,625		
Total Expenses		15,189,822		_		15,189,822		15,624,353		-		15,624,353		
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS BEFORE OTHER CHANGES		536,043		157,434		693,477		981,760		(126,081)		855,679		
OTHER CHANGES														
Depreciation		(508,477)		-		(508,477)		(490,827)		-		(490,827)		
Total Other Changes		(508,477)		_		(508,477)		(490,827)				(490,827)		
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS		27,566		157,434		185,000		490,933		(126,081)		364,852		
Net Assets - Beginning of Year		8,848,957		349,377		9,198,334		8,358,024		475,458		8,833,482		
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$	8,876,523	\$	506,811	\$	9,383,334	\$	8,848,957	\$	349,377	\$	9,198,334		

COLUMBUS HOUSE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

		2022									20	21															
				De	velopment						Development																
	Program		Management		and				Program	M	anagement		and														
	Services		and General	Fu	Fundraising		Fundraising		Fundraising		Total		Total		Total		Total		Services		Services		nd General	Fundraising			Total
Personnel Costs	\$ 8,265,36	7 :	\$ 1,759,314	\$	285,216	\$	10,309,897	\$	8,367,760	\$	1,850,085	\$	281,997	\$	10,499,842												
Direct Housing Assistance	2,079,41	6	-		-		2,079,416		2,531,052		-		-		2,531,052												
Occupancy	666,31	9	34,627		1,065		702,011		577,362		13,215		1,309		591,886												
Professional Fees and Contractual Services	620,62	3	79,211		17,766		717,600		566,359		90,234		17,476		674,069												
Office Expense	233,45	2	55,259		9,081		297,792		216,133		44,166		8,473		268,772												
House and Grounds Supplies and Services	311,62	8	29,564		754		341,946		266,878		52,130		907		319,915												
Food and Supplies	111,707.0	0	-		-		111,707		152,977		-		-		152,977												
Insurance	150,58	3	51,753		1,149		203,485		139,960		50,597		1,150		191,707												
Transportation and Vehicle Expense	174,48	8	9,382		365		184,235		118,515		9,382		149		128,046												
Client Support	98,03	2	150		-		98,182		77,892		-		-		77,892												
Interest and Bank Fees	5,36	4	39,781		6,077		51,222		36,419		43,301		5,755		85,475												
Consultants	15,96	6	49,534		-		65,500		47,989		36,322		350		84,661												
Promotion		<u>-</u> _	130		26,699		26,829						18,059		18,059												
Total Expenses Before Depreciation	12,732,94	5	2,108,705		348,172		15,189,822		13,099,296		2,189,432		335,625		15,624,353												
Depreciation	481,69	8	25,255		1,524		508,477		467,977		21,346		1,504		490,827												
Total Expenses	\$ 13,214,64	3 5	\$ 2,133,960	\$	349,696	\$	15,698,299	\$	13,567,273	\$	2,210,778	\$	337,129	\$	16,115,180												

COLUMBUS HOUSE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 AND 2021

	2022			2021
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Increase in Net Assets	\$	185,000	\$	364,852
Adjustments to Reconcile Increase in Net Assets to				
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:				
Net Realized and Unrealized Losses on Investments		83,218		(107,650)
Depreciation		508,477		490,827
Amortization of Notes Payable Issuance Costs		-		448
(Increase) Decrease in Operating Assets:				
Grants Receivable		(715,323)		137,430
Contract and Other Receivables		22,531		1,622
Client Funds		(92,345)		(73,327)
Other Assets		15,601		(1,286)
Increase (Decrease) in Operating Liabilities:		,		(, ,
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses		(93,326)		117,073
Client Funds Liability		92,345		73,327
Refundable Advances		45,657		(846,250)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities		51,835		157,066
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Sales of Investments		(144,376)		242,561
Acquisition of Property, Buildings, and Equipment		(482,918)		(329,709)
Net Cash Used by Investing Activities		(627,294)		(87,148)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Repayments on Notes Payable		(53,934)		(49,689)
Repayments on CHFA Mortgages		(17,921)		(17,567)
Net Cash Used by Financing Activities		(71,855)		(67,256)
Net Cash Osed by Financing Activities		(71,033)		(07,230)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AN	ND.			
RESTRICTED CASH		(647,314)		2,662
Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash - Beginning of Year		1,348,660		1,345,998
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH - END OF YEAR	\$	701,346	\$	1,348,660
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION Cash Paid During the Year for Interest	\$	58,278	\$	53,881

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Organization

Columbus House, Inc. (Columbus House), a Connecticut nonstock corporation, opened its doors in 1982 to provide emergency shelter to men and women over the age of 18 who were experiencing homelessness. Since that time, the agency has expanded its mission and programs dramatically, providing not only shelter but housing and a full array of services designed to help people move out of homelessness towards housing, recovery and independence. These services are funded by grants and contributions from government entities, individuals, foundations and religious organizations.

CH Supportive Housing-1, LLC, a single-member limited liability company owned by Columbus House, Inc., was organized in 2012 for the purpose of developing and managing housing for people experiencing homelessness in Connecticut.

Shepherd Home Supportive Housing, LLC, a single-member limited liability company owned by Columbus House, Inc., was organized in 2017 for the purpose of developing and managing housing for veterans experiencing homelessness in Connecticut.

CHI-Peterson, LLC, a single-member limited liability company owned by Columbus House, Inc., was organized in 2018 for the purpose of developing and managing housing for people experiencing homelessness in Connecticut. In the 2019 fiscal year, CHI-Peterson, LLC, acquired 25 Green Street and 54 Grand Street, which are affordable housing properties funded by the Connecticut Housing Finance Authority (CHFA). Effective July 17, 2019, CHI-Peterson, LLC, acquired 38 Ferry Street, 519 High Street, and 40 Walnut Street. Assets assumed in the acquisition include all real property. Columbus House, CH Supportive Housing-1, LLC, Shepherd Home Supportive Housing, LLC, and CHI-Peterson, LLC, are collectively referred to as the Organization.

Change in Accounting Principle

In September 2020, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2020-07, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation and Disclosures by Non-for-Profit Entities for Contributed Nonfinancial Assets.* The amendments improve financial reporting by providing new presentation and disclosure requirements about contributed nonfinancial assets, including disclosure requirements for recognized contributed services. The amendments do not change the recognition and measurement requirements for those assets. The new standard is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021. Management has adopted the standard for the year ended June 30, 2022.

See Note 12 for application of ASU 2020-07.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Programs and Services

Shelter and Services

Columbus House provides emergency shelter and case management services in New Haven, Wallingford and Middletown. In New Haven, intensive case management support is provided to 17 men in recovery at Recovery House, while at the main shelter, 81 beds provide emergency shelter to single adults. During winter months, a seasonal shelter is provided to 75 men. In addition, in collaboration with congregations in the faith community, shelter is provided for 12 people in social halls of these congregations for 5 months during the peak winter season.

Also in New Haven, the Organization operates a Medical Respite program for people leaving Yale New Haven Hospital or the VA Hospital, who are in need of recuperative care. Once in the Respite program, patients receive ongoing medical care from visiting nurses until they are medically cleared by a physician. While in the Respite program, the patients receive intensive services that help them make and keep follow-up healthcare visits and work towards getting appropriate housing.

Columbus House also provides seasonal warming centers in Hamden and Middletown, providing emergency shelter for up to 65 people during the coldest winter months. In Wallingford, a seasonal shelter offers 15 beds to men and women, during the winter months. Year-round shelter is provided to four families. In Middletown, families experiencing homelessness are offered shelter in the seven available units. All shelter clients receive case management to support them in finding permanent housing.

During 2021, due to pandemic conditions, Columbus House in collaboration with State partners moved all congregate shelter clients into hotels in both New Haven and Middletown to increase health and safety. Programs that normally were seasonal, became year-round and all emergency shelter staff focused on moving clients into permanent housing. Clients moved back into the shelters starting April 1, 2022. For the year ended June 30, 2022, 284 clients were served in emergency service programs.

Housing Services

Columbus House provided housing and services to over 940 individuals and families in 2022 and 2021, respectively, through either permanent supportive housing or rapid rehousing supports. Permanent supportive housing is for people who have been homeless for a year or more and live with a disability, most often with mental illness. The client has a lease with the landlord and pays 30% of his/her income towards rent, which is subsidized by federal, or state funds managed through Columbus House. Supportive case management services help clients stay housed by tending to the lease agreement and helping them integrate into the community.

Columbus House is also a housing developer, providing 85 units of permanent supportive housing at various locations to both very low income single adults and chronically homeless individuals.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Programs and Services (Continued)

Housing Services (Continued)

Rapid Rehousing is for people in the shelter who can move out quickly with short-term financial support. Columbus House has been awarded Rapid Rehousing funds for individuals and families, in both Middletown and New Haven. Clients may receive a short-term subsidy that helps them move from homelessness to appropriate housing in the community. During the pandemic, the Rapid Rehousing programs were critical in quickly housing a vulnerable population.

Support Services

In every program, Columbus House provides support services through professional and paraprofessional staff. Case management services assist clients with getting housed and taking care of basic needs such as obtaining an ID, furniture or bus passes. The Organization's employment specialists work with clients on employment readiness skills and connect with employers, opening doors to new opportunities for the clients. Benefits specialists ensure that clients are enrolled in health insurance, Social Security benefits, food stamps and other entitlement programs. A Rep Payee program helps clients manage their money so that they can maintain housing by paying their rent and bills on time and fully.

Veteran-specific services include Harkness House and the Support Services for Veteran Families program. Harkness House provides temporary housing for veterans along with case management services. Support Services for Veteran Families provides case management, employment, housing and benefits specialists for veterans who are homeless and for those who are at risk of becoming homeless. Through these and other programs, Columbus House serves more than 400 veterans annually.

Outreach Programs

In many communities across Connecticut, there are people who are homeless who are living on the streets, in encampments and in abandoned buildings. Columbus House staff provide street outreach in New Haven and Middletown to work with people who do not or cannot come into the shelters in those communities. The goal is to help move people into housing by providing regular engagement and, ultimately, case management services. The Organization also provides a transportation program that offers free rides for people who are homeless and in need of getting to and from medical or treatment-related appointments, anywhere in the State.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Basis of Accounting and Presentation

The financial statements are presented on a consolidated basis to include the transactions of Columbus House, Inc., and its subsidiaries, CH Supportive Housing-1, LLC, Shepherd Home Supportive Housing, LLC, and CHI-Peterson, LLC. All material intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, the accounts of the Organization are reported in the following net asset categories: without donor restrictions and with donor restrictions.

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions -Net assets without donor restrictions represent available resources other than donor-restricted contributions. These resources may be expended at the discretion of the board of directors. The board of directors has designated net assets of \$303,010 for operational reserves at June 30, 2022 and 2021.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions - Net assets with donor restrictions represent contributions that are restricted by the donor either as to purpose or time. The Organization's net assets held in perpetuity consist of the land value of a property restricted in perpetuity for the benefit of low-income persons.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash in banks and certain highly liquid investments with original maturities of 90 days or less. The Organization maintains its cash and cash equivalents in financial institutions that may, at times, exceed federal depository insurance limits. Management believes that the Organization's deposits are not subject to significant credit risk.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments in mutual funds are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Investments in certificates of deposit are reported at cost. See Note 3 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on the trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Realized and unrealized gains include the Organization's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Grants, Contracts and Other Receivables, Net

Grants from federal, state and other sources are recognized as revenue when the related expenditures are incurred, or revenue is otherwise earned. The Organization has also entered into contract fee-for-service agreements with several governmental agencies. Additionally, the Organization enters into service agreements with clients in certain of its housing programs. Grants receivable represents unreimbursed expenses, and contracts and other receivables represents contract fee receivables at June 30, 2022 and 2021. Grant receipts in excess of expenditures are recognized as refundable advances.

Management performs a periodic review of client receivables arising out of such agreements and specific accounts are written off after normal collection efforts have been exhausted. Management has determined that an allowance for doubtful accounts is not necessary as of June 30, 2022 and 2021.

Other Assets

Other assets consist of security deposits on rental properties and prepaid expenses.

Property, Buildings, and Equipment

Property and equipment acquisitions and improvements thereon that exceed \$5,000 are capitalized at cost and depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. Repairs and maintenance are charged to expense as incurred.

Revenue Recognition

Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries recognize revenue at an amount that reflects the consideration to which Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries expect to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to its customers using the following five step process:

- 1. Identify the contract(s) with the customer
- 2. Identify the performance obligation(s) in the contract
- 3. Determine the transaction price
- 4. Allocate the transaction price to performance obligations in the contract
- 5. Recognize revenue when (or as) the company satisfies a performance obligation

Refer to the following disclosures for details on how the above five step process is applied to the Organization's contracts with customers.

Service Contracts

Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries revenue is derived from contracts to provide housing services. Income is recognized at a point in time when the performance obligations have been met.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Contract Balances

The opening and closing balances of Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries' service contracts receivable are as follows:

	Re	<u>ceivables</u>
Opening (July 1, 2020)	\$	39,872
Closing (June 30, 2021)		58,943
Increase	\$	19,071
Opening (July 1, 2021)	\$	58,943
Closing (June 30, 2022)		43,721
Increase	\$	(15,222)

Transaction Price

Housing services are identified through contracts. The transaction price is determined upon establishment of the contract that contains the final terms of the agreement, including the description and price of each service and payment terms. Management has determined that Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries' contracts do not contain a significant financial component.

Performance Obligations

Contracts for services are assessed for performance obligations at contract inception. Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries determines the performance obligations based on contract specifics and ultimate deliverables to the client. To identify the performance obligations, Columbus House, Inc. and Subsidiaries consider all of the services promised in the contract regardless of whether they are explicitly stated or implied by customary business practices.

The services rendered represent point in time transactions for services rendered and invoiced at a point in time. Revenue is not recognized until the service has been rendered and the performance obligation has been met.

Contributions, Including Government Grants and Contracts

In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, certain governmental grants and contracts received by a nonprofit, including certain awards to fund capital expenditures, are generally considered to be contributions rather than exchange transactions since there was not commensurate value transferred between the resource provider and the Organization. Promises to give that are subject to donor-imposed conditions (i.e., a donor stipulation that includes a barrier that must be overcome and a right of return of assets) are recognized when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met, that is, when the conditional promise becomes unconditional. Unconditional contributions are recognized when promised or received, as applicable, and are considered to be available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Contributions, Including Government Grants and Contracts (Continued)

The Organization reports contributions of cash and other assets as donor restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit their use. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the accompanying statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Contributions received whose restrictions are met in the same period are presented as net assets without donor restrictions. Transfers of assets from a resource provider received before the barriers are overcome are reported as deferred revenue on the accompanying consolidated statements of financial position.

Conditional governmental grants and contracts not recognized as revenue as of June 30, 2022 and 2021 total \$3,878,103 and \$10,067,339, respectively. Government grants and contracts are conditioned on incurring qualified program expenses, meeting performance measures and availability of funds for multi-year contracts.

Donated Property and Services

Donated services are recognized as contributions if the services create or enhance nonfinancial assets or require specialized skills, are performed by people with those skills and would otherwise be purchased by the Organization.

Donated property and the use of equipment and facilities are recorded as contributions and expensed at fair market value when determinable, otherwise at values indicated by the donor.

While many individuals volunteer their time and perform a variety of tasks that assist the Organization, most amounts have not been recognized in the accompanying consolidated financial statements for such services because the criteria for recognition of such volunteer efforts have not been met.

Functional Expense Allocation

The costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of functional expenses. Expenses are charged directly to program services, development and fundraising, and management and general based on specific identification to the extent practicable. Expenses related to more than one function have been allocated based on staff time and effort expended, square footage occupied and other reasonable measures of relative benefit. Management and general expenses include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with a specific function but provide for the overall support and direction of the Organization.

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Income Taxes

Columbus House is exempt from federal and state income taxes as a public charity under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). CH Supportive Housing-1, LLC, and CHI-Peterson, LLC, are wholly owned by Columbus House and are treated as disregarded entities pursuant to Treasury Regulation Section 301.7701-3 for federal income tax purposes. Generally, disregarded entities are not subject to entity-level federal or state income taxation and, as such, the Organization is not required to provide for income taxes. All activity of CH Supportive Housing-1, LLC, and CHI-Peterson, LLC, is included in the Columbus House Form 990. Shepherd Home Supportive Housing, LLC, is treated as a corporation for income tax purposes.

Subsequent Events

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, management has evaluated subsequent events through February 21, 2023, which represents the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued.

NOTE 2 SHEPHERD HOME LIMITED PARTNERSHIP

Shepherd Home Supportive Housing, LLC, is the general partner in the limited partnership, Shepherd Home Limited Partnership, which was established in 2018. Shepherd Home Supportive Housing, LLC, has a .01% ownership interest in Shepherd Home Limited Partnership. The purpose of the partnership is to own, finance, lease and operate the Shepherd Home project, which includes a building containing 32 residential units for low-income individuals, administration offices and community rooms.

The Organization is contingently liable for the satisfaction of all liabilities of Shepherd Home Limited Partnership. The construction phase was completed on March 1, 2019, and as of June 30, 2019, all 32 units were occupied. As of June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Organization has recorded \$150,000 of accounts receivable from Shepherd Home Limited Partnership for unreimbursed expenses. Summarized unaudited financial data for Shepherd Home Limited Partnership are as follows as of June 30:

 2022		2021
\$ 9,168,397	\$	12,617,019
 6,034,068		8,934,396
\$ 3,134,329	\$	3,682,623
 _		_
\$ 368,512	\$	187,753
 534,585		179,437
\$ (166,073)	\$	8,316
\$	\$ 368,512 534,585	\$ 9,168,397 6,034,068 \$ 3,134,329 \$ 368,512 534,585

NOTE 3 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America establish a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Organization has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodology used for financial instruments measured at fair value:

Mutual Funds

Mutual funds are valued at the quoted net asset value of shares reported in the active market in which the mutual funds are traded.

There have been no changes in the methodology used at June 30, 2022 and 2021.

The method described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Organization believes its valuation method is appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

NOTE 3 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Organization's investments at fair value as of June 30:

				20	22			
		Level 1	Level 2		Lev	el 3		Total
Mutual Funds:		_						
Equity	\$	276,233	\$	-	\$	-	\$	276,233
Fixed Income		211,122						211,122
Total Assets at Fair Value	\$	487,355	\$	-	\$	_	\$	487,355
				20	21			
		Level 1	Lev	rel 2	Lev	rel 3	Total	
Mutual Funds:								
Equity	\$	370,817	\$	-	\$	-	\$	370,817
Fixed Income		55,380		_		_		55,380
Total Assets at Fair Value	\$	426,197	\$	_	Φ		Φ	426,197
	Ψ	420,131	Ψ		Ψ		Ψ	420, 131

There were no transfers between levels of investments during the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021.

NOTE 4 PROPERTY, BUILDINGS, AND EQUIPMENT

Property, buildings, and equipment consist of the following as of June 30:

	2022	2021
Land	\$ 774,837	\$ 774,837
Buildings and Improvements	14,837,225	14,717,355
Furniture and Equipment	798,413	798,413
Leasehold Improvements	746,735	725,655
Vehicles	294,421	224,720
Construction in Progress	439,279	167,012
Total Property, Buildings, and Equipment, and Cost	17,890,910	17,407,992
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	5,637,512	5,129,035
Property, Buildings, and Equipment, Net	\$ 12,253,398	\$ 12,278,957

The amounts in construction in progress as of June 30, 2022, relate to various repair and construction projects with approximately \$118,000 of costs left to completion with an estimated completion date of June 30, 2023.

NOTE 5 LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

The Organization's financial assets available for general expenditures within one year of the statements of financial position date are as follows:

	2022		2021
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	-	\$ 703,530
Investments		127,030	123,187
Grants Receivable		1,541,943	826,620
Contracts and Other Receivables		87,888	110,419
Total Financial Assets Available to Management for		_	·
General Expenditure Within One Year	\$	1,756,861	\$ 1,763,756

Liquidity Management

The Organization maintains a policy of structuring its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. The Organization has a line of credit with Webster Bank of \$1,000,000 available at June 30, 2022 that it could draw upon in the event of an unanticipated liquidity need. The Organization's governing board has designated \$303,010 of net assets without donor restrictions as an operating reserve. These funds may be spent at the discretion of the board. In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the next 12 months, the Organization operates with a balanced budget and anticipates collecting sufficient revenue to cover general expenditures.

NOTE 6 CONCENTRATIONS

The Organization receives a significant portion of its total support from federal and state grants and contracts. As with all government funding, these grants and contracts are subject to reduction or termination in future years. Any significant reduction in these grants and contracts could have an adverse effect on the Organization's program services. Based on historical experience, management believes grants receivable represent negligible credit risk.

NOTE 7 LINE OF CREDIT

The Organization has an available line of credit from Webster Bank of \$1,000,000 that expires on February 13, 2024. The line bears interest at 3.25%, the Prime Rate, and is secured by substantially all of the Organization's assets. The total outstanding balance on this line of credit agreement was \$-0- as of June 30, 2022 and 2021.

NOTE 8 NOTES PAYABLE

Notes payable consist of the following at June 30:

Description	2022		 2021
Note payable to Citizens Bank, due November 2029, with monthly payments of \$2,280, including interest at 4.75%, secured by certain real property.	\$	183,288	\$ 201,351
Note payable to The Greater New Haven Community Loan Fund, due June 2029, with interest of 0%, secured by certain real property. Any payments are deferred, and this note is forgivable in June 2029 if the property remains as affordable housing during this period.		50,000	50,000
Note payable to U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, due May 2026, with interest at 0% and secured by certain real property.		80,000	80,000
Note payable to Citizens Bank, due April 2037, with monthly payments of \$3,784 including interest at 4.5%, secured by certain real property.		494,279	516,576
Note payable to Citizens Bank, due July 2029, with monthly payments of \$2,787 including interest at 4.99%, secured by certain real property.		385,252	398,826
Total Notes Payable		1,192,819	 1,246,753
Less: Unamortized Issuance Costs		7,085	 7,085
Notes Payable, Net	\$	1,185,734	\$ 1,239,668

Future maturities of long-term debt are as follows at June 30, 2022:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	Amount		
2023	\$	58,451	
2024		61,263	
2025		64,211	
2026		67,301	
2027		70,539	
Thereafter		871,054	
Total	\$	1,192,819	

NOTE 9 CHFA MORTGAGES

CHFA mortgages payable consist of the following at June 30:

<u>Description</u>	2022		2021	
Mortgage payable to CHFA, due June 2023, with monthly payments of \$1,540, including interest at 2%, secured by certain real property.	\$	19,683	\$	37,604
Mortgage payable to CHFA, due September 2038, with interest-only payments at 2% through September 2023, then monthly payments of \$373, including interest at 2%, secured by certain real property.		58,000		58,000
Mortgage payable to CHFA, due September 2058, with quarterly payments due from surplus cash, if any, interest at 0%, secured by certain real property.		211,648		211,648
Mortgage payable to CHFA, due upon sale of property, interest at 0%, secured by certain real property.	·	87,871		87,871
Total Mortgages Payable	\$	377,202	\$	395,123

Future maturities of long-term debt are as follows at June 30, 2022:

Year Ending June 30,	 Amount	
2023	\$ 19,683	
2024	2,881	
2025	3,408	
2026	3,476	
2027	3,547	
Thereafter	 344,207	
Total	\$ 377,202	

NOTE 10 CHFA ADVANCE

CH Supportive Housing-1, LLC, contracted with CHFA, under the State Permanent Supportive Housing Initiative Program, for funding for the purpose of construction/rehabilitation of affordable permanent supportive housing units. The advance bears no interest and repayments are not required so long as the Organization fulfills all agreed-upon provisions for a period of 31 years. As of June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Organization had received and expended \$2,885,400.

The CHFA contracts with CH Supportive Housing-1, LLC and CHI-Peterson, LLC require cash to be held in an escrow account. For the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the balance held in escrow was \$254,701 and \$276,531, respectively, and is reported as restricted cash on the consolidated statements of financial position. The funds are invested at CHFA's discretion and are interest bearing. The proceeds from this account may be utilized towards expenses of the program upon approval from CHFA.

NOTE 11 LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Organization has entered into operating leases for office space, vehicles and various equipment. The terms of the operating leases expire at various times through March 2026.

Rent and vehicle lease expenses for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 amounted to \$248,337 and \$230,120, respectively.

At June 30, 2022, minimum future rental payments under operating leases were as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	 Amount		
2023	\$ 98,630		
2024	39,290		
2025	14,383		
2026	 2,662		
Total	\$ 154,965		

The Organization signed a 98-year lease with the Housing Authority of the City of New Haven for land in New Haven on which they have rehabilitated rental housing. The lease payment for this land is \$1 per year and expires January 2112.

The fair market rental value of the lease is \$6,500 for each of the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, and has been recognized as donated property and services on the consolidated statements of activities and occupancy expense on the consolidated statements of functional expenses.

NOTE 12 CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS

The Organization has recorded contributed nonfinancial assets in the statement of activities as follows for the year ended June 30:

				2022	
Revenue Recognized		Revenue Utilization in Programs/ Recognized Activities		Donor Restrictions	Valuation Techniques and Inputs
Donated Food	\$	-	Programs	No associated donor restrictions	Based on fair market value at date of donation
Donated Rent	\$	21,499	Programs	No associated donor restrictions	Based on value of rent as invoiced by landlord

NOTE 12 CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

				2021	
	R	evenue	Utilization in Programs/	Donor	Valuation Techniques
	Re	cognized	Activities	Restrictions	and Inputs
Donated Food	\$	20,045	Programs	No associated donor restrictions	Based on fair market value at date of donation
Donated Rent	\$	6,500	Programs	No associated donor restrictions	Based on value of rent as invoiced by landlord

NOTE 13 NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions are available for the following purpose or time period at June 30:

	 2022		2021	
Land Held in Perpetuity for the Benefit of				
Low-Income Persons	\$ 40,700	\$	40,700	
Purposes:				
Program	461,219		298,086	
Property, Building, and Equipment	 4,892		10,591	
Total Net Assets With Donor Restrictions	\$ 506,811	\$	349,377	

NOTE 14 NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS

Net assets were released from restrictions by incurring expenses satisfying the following purpose restrictions for the years ended June 30:

	 2022	2021		
Programs	\$ 178,343	\$	176,811	
Property, Building, and Equipment	 5,199		112,236	
Total Net Assets Released from Restrictions	\$ 183,542	\$	289,047	

NOTE 15 DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

The Organization maintains a defined contribution retirement plan under Section 401(a) of the IRC. All employees are eligible to participate after 90 days of service and 18 years of age. The Organization's discretionary annual contribution is equal to 3% of the eligible employees' annual salary for 2021 and 2020. In addition, the Organization has the option of making additional discretionary contributions. Employer contributions to the plan were \$119,600 and \$122,879 for 2022 and 2021, respectively. No discretionary contributions were made for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021.

NOTE 16 CONTINGENCIES

The Organization receives funding in the form of state and federal grant programs. The use of grants is subject to further review by the granting agencies. Such reviews may result in the Organization having liabilities to the grantors. There are no known liabilities as a result of such reviews.

NOTE 17 CORONAVIRUS

On April 19, 2020, the Organization received a Paycheck Protection Program (PPP) loan of \$1,820,292 granted by the Small Business Administration (SBA) under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act). The Organization considers PPP loans to be conditional contributions, with a right-of return in the form of an obligation to be repaid if barriers to entitlement are not met. These barriers include incurring qualifying expenses and maintaining certain levels of employee headcount and salary during a measurement period. The Organization considers reviews of our application for forgiveness by the lender and the SBA as well as potential audits to be administrative in nature rather than barriers to entitlement. During the year ended June 30, 2020, the Organization recognized \$719,534 in federal and state grants income based on the amount of qualifying expenditures incurred and employee headcount and salary levels maintained through June 30, 2020. The remaining balance of \$1,100,758 of the PPP loan was classified as a refundable advance on the accompanying statement of financial position as of June 30, 2020. On May 21, 2021, management received notification of full forgiveness by the SBA and the refundable advance of \$1,100,758 was recognized as federal and state grant income on the statement of activities for the year ended June 30, 2021. The forgiveness of the loan is subject to audit by the SBA for a period of six years.

COLUMBUS HOUSE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM SERVICES EXPENSES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

			Support Services	Outreach Program	Total
Personnel Costs	\$ 2,847,560	\$ 2,367,504	\$ 2,215,794	\$ 834,509	\$ 8,265,367
Direct Housing Assistance	-	1,169,864	909,552	-	2,079,416
Occupancy	242,634	329,499	73,206	20,980	666,319
Professional Fees and Contractual Services	232,550	94,022	215,425	78,626	620,623
House and Grounds Supplies and Services	163,914	134,024	5,385	8,305	311,628
Office Expense	43,670	136,313	35,921	17,548	233,452
Food and Supplies	84,881	-	26,826	-	111,707
Transportation and Vehicle Expense	29,601	20,383	101,225	23,279	174,488
Insurance	55,500	47,181	32,364	15,538	150,583
Client Support	19,401	22,260	36,514	19,857	98,032
Interest and Bank Fees	2	5,347	12	3	5,364
Consultants	5,990	9,976			15,966
Total Expenses Before Depreciation	3,725,703	4,336,373	3,652,224	1,018,645	12,732,945
Depreciation	255,560	183,899	32,518	9,721	481,698
Total	\$ 3,981,263	\$ 4,520,272	\$ 3,684,742	\$ 1,028,366	\$ 13,214,643

COLUMBUS HOUSE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULE OF PROGRAM SERVICES EXPENSES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Shelter and Services	Housing Services	Support Services	Outreach Program	Total
Personnel Costs	\$ 3,149,102	\$ 2,390,638	\$ 2,052,222	\$ 775,798	\$ 8,367,760
Direct Housing Assistance	-	1,077,697	1,453,355	-	2,531,052
Occupancy	197,139	299,696	68,429	12,098	577,362
Professional Fees and Contractual Services	129,397	105,573	253,593	77,796	566,359
House and Grounds Supplies and Services	135,999	120,936	6,915	3,028	266,878
Office Expense	38,480	123,716	39,954	13,983	216,133
Food and Supplies	95,970	-	57,007	-	152,977
Transportation and Vehicle Expense	26,238	18,850	62,498	10,929	118,515
Insurance	57,545	34,362	35,851	12,202	139,960
Client Support	14,883	20,381	32,344	10,284	77,892
Interest and Bank Fees	15,265	9,205	5,999	5,950	36,419
Consultants	7,603	40,386	. <u> </u>		47,989
Total Expenses Before Depreciation	3,867,621	4,241,440	4,068,167	922,068	13,099,296
Depreciation	249,232	177,176	32,178	9,391	467,977
Total	\$ 4,116,853	\$ 4,418,616	\$ 4,100,345	\$ 931,459	\$ 13,567,273